

# Command Responsibility of Institutions Reportedly Directly Involved in Human Rights' Violations, Timor Leste 1974

-1999

**Table 1 - Overview of Reports of Violations by Category and Institution**

<b>Violation Category</b>	<b>Civilian Killings</b>	<b>Detention</b>	<b>Disappearance</b>	<b>Torture</b>	<b>Ill-Treatment</b>	<b>Sexual Violations</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Total</b>
Kodam	2	23	0	14	6	0	3	48
Korem	4	245	3	43	57	1	122	475
Kodim (Total)	129	3,321	74	1,198	725	40	1,213	6,700
Kodim 1627 - Dili	16	302	8	104	53	0	56	539
Kodim 1629 - Lautem	20	564	22	92	113	1	180	992
Kodim 1631 - Manatuto	4	285	4	146	41	1	93	574
Kodim 1632 - Aileu	2	202	3	70	70	2	64	413
Kodim 1633 - Ainaro	5	241	0	82	27	9	103	467
Kodim 1634 - Same	14	296	9	126	69	2	81	597
Kodim 1637 - Ermera	11	167	6	101	57	15	78	435
Kodim 1638 - Liquicia	3	159	1	72	37	3	30	305
Koramil	192	3,840	56	1,047	724	90	1,655	7,604
Yonif 744	100	229	12	78	76	4	185	684
Yonif 745	178	328	30	157	91	17	273	1,074
Civil Defence	635	4,510	128	1,615	1,264	124	2,550	10,826
Hansip	563	3,571	110	1,193	827	105	2,074	8,443
Combat Battalions (Total)	437	2,166	120	771	608	96	2,162	6,360
Yonif 144	4	55	0	43	38	0	0	140
Yonif 301	2	28	14	12	2	8	0	66
Yonif 315	17	205	4	82	17	7	85	417
Yonif 321	12	35	12	7	7	13	0	86
Yonif 403	22	47	2	2	5	93	0	171
Yonif 407	12	60	1	12	19	2	21	127
Yonif 512	18	91	3	31	9	7	119	278
Yonif 514	0	22	0	6	2	0	41	71
Yonif 641	8	87	3	12	24	9	13	156
SGI	80	1,118	12	705	337	20	409	2,681
Kopassus	169	2,774	74	1,348	680	100	1,085	6,230
Nanggala	68	1,249	40	546	224	39	338	2,504
Rajawali	19	282	2	255	129	16	178	881
Milsas	19	309	7	229	233	2	228	1027
Police	168	2,068	19	734	588	46	884	4,507
	9	530	1	168	117	12	130	967
Polsek	51	379	1	116	74	7	116	744

<b>Violation Category</b>	<b>Civilian Killings</b>	<b>Detention</b>	<b>Disappearance</b>	<b>Torture</b>	<b>Ill-Treatment</b>	<b>Sexual Violations</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Institution</b>								
Government	217	2,739	63	743	664	54	2,110	6,590
Regional Government	4	105	6	26	23	105	0	269
District Government	14	162	4	47	51	10	72	360
Village Government	41	821	19	208	117	13	355	1574
Marines	24	67	3	7	10	3	42	156
Brimob	10	249	5	106	82	4	76	532
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,303</b>	<b>33,931</b>	<b>881</b>	<b>12,354</b>	<b>8,297</b>	<b>1,080</b>	<b>17,224</b>	<b>77,070</b>

## Territorial Units

### Kodam XVI/Udayana (1974 - 79) / Kodim IX Udayana

**Table 2 - Commanders of Kodam XVI/Udayana / Kodim IX Udayana**

<b>Individual Name</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>Years Served</b>	<b>Position</b>
Ign. Pranoto	Brig Gen	16/02/1974 - 03/03/1976	Commander
Koesoemo			
Soeweno	Brig Gen	3/03/1976 – 14/10/1978	Commander
Dading Kalbuadi	Brig Gen	14/10/1978 - 18/05/1983	Commander
Try Sutrisno	Col	1978-04/05/1979	Chief Of Staff
Theo Syafei	Brig Gen	1980-82	Deputy Assistant For Operations
Yunus Yosfiah	Brig Gen	?-1985	Assistant for Operations
R. P. Damianus	Maj Gen	18/05/1983 -06/03/1986	Commander
Soetarto			
Adolf Sahala	Maj Gen	06/03/1986-12/08/1987	Commander
Radjagukguk			
Wismoyo	Maj Gen	1985-1987	Chief Of Staff
Djoko Pramono	Maj Gen	12/08/1987-12/08/1988	Commander
Sintong Panjaitan	Maj Gen	12/08/1988-13/01/1992	Commander
Moh. Ma'ruf	Brig Gen	01/07/1989-13/05/1990	Chief of Staff
Dahlan Effendi	Brig Gen	13/05/1990–05/09/1992	Chief of Staff
H B L Mantiri	Maj Gen	13/01/1992-13/08/1992	Commander
Soewardi	Maj Gen	13/08/1992-31/03/1993	Commander
Theo Syafei	Maj Gen	31/03/1993-08/02/1994	Commander
Adang Ruchiatna	Maj Gen	08/02/1994-11/09/1995	Commander
Purwadirdja			
Abdul Rivai	Major Gen	11/09/1995-24/07/1997	Commander
Syahrir M S	Brig Gen	01/02/1995-07/1997	Chief of Staff
Syahrir M S	Maj Gen	24/07/1997 - 05/1998	Commander
Yudomo	Maj Gen	27/05/1998 - 04/06/1998	Commander
Sastrosuhardjo			
Adam Damiri	Maj Gen	16/06/1998 - 04/11/1999	Commander
			Indicted <i>SPSC 5/2003</i>
Mahidin Simbolon	Brig Gen	25/06/1998 - 01/11/2000	Chief of Staff

## Korem

The greatest number of violations was attributed to the Korem in 1980-84, when 77% of all reported violations (367/475) occurred with the highest number occurring in 1982 (179/475). 80% of all violations attributed to the Korem were reported to have occurred in Dili District (375/475),

but there were also individual years when violations were also reported in other districts: Baucau District in 1983 (16/475), Manatuto in 1995 (22/475) (can't find) and Oecusse in 1999 (16/475).

**Table 3 - Know Commanders of Korem**

<b>Name</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>Years Served</b>	<b>Position</b>
Adolf Sahala	Col	26/03/1979-1982	Commander
Rajagukguk			
Iswanto	Maj	1979-1980	Chief of Section 1/ Intelligence
Willem T da Costa	Maj	1981-1982	Chief of Section 1/Intelligence
A P Kalangi	Col	1982?-1983?	
Purwanto	Col	1983-August 1983	Commander
Rudjito (Rudito)	Col	August 1983-1984	Commander
Rahardjo	Col	1984-1984/5?	Commander
Yunus Yosfiah	Col	1984/5-1987	Commander
Moh. Ma'ruf	Col	1987-29/4/89	Commander
Rudolf Warouw	Col	29/4/89-13/5/90	Commander
Ketut Wardhana	Brig Gen		
		13/05/1990-13/05/1991	
J P Sepang	Col	13/5/91-7/1/92	Commander
Cherry Bolang	Lt Col	1991-14/02/1992	Chief of Staff
Alexander	Maj	1992-1993	Chief of Section 1/ Intelligence
Dunidja	Col	7/1/92-15/3/93	Commander
Armyn Ali A	Maj	1992-1993	Chief of Section 3/ Personnel
Hari Mulyono	Maj	1992-1993	Chief of Section 2/ Operations
Mufad Santoso	Lt Col	1992-1993	Chief of Section 4/ Logistics
Sukiman Kadir	Lt Col	1992-1993	Chief of Section 5/Territorial
H Tambunan	Lt Col	1992-1993	
Suntoro	Col	15/3/93-20/7/93	Commander
Johny Lumintang	Brig Gen	20/7/93-5/9/94	Commander
Kiki Syahnakri	Col	5/9/94-27/5/95	Commander
George Toisutta	Col	08/1995-1996	Commander
Daud Napis	Lt Col	03/1995-1996	Chief of Section 1/ Intelligence
Darmawi Chaidir	Lt Col	03/1995-07/1997	Kasrem
Col Mahidin	Col	07/1995-- 31/5/97	Commander
Simbolon			
Paulus Gatot	Lt Col	1996-06/1998	Chief of Section 1/ Intelligence
Rudianto			
Dharma Silen	Lt Col	1996-1997	Chief of Section 3/ Personnel
Suwarno	Lt Col	08/1997-1998	Kasrem
Simon G. Sigar	Lt Col	25/11/1997-04/06/1998	Chief of Section 2/ Operations; Commander Battalion 745
Salamat Sidabutar	Col	31/5/97-4/6/98	Commander
Soekotjo Hadi	Col	1996-06/1997	Commander
Suryo Prabowo		06/1997-13/06/1998	Commander
Haing Tjipto	Maj	1997-1999	Chief of Section 3/ Personnel
Sularsono			
Gultom	Lt Col	1997-1999	Chief of Section 4 / Logistics
F X Suhartono	Col	10/6/98-13/8/99	Commander
Suratman			
Mudjiono	Col	13/06/1998-05/1999	Commander
Nanang Priadi	Col	June 1999-?	
Mohammad Noor	Col	13/8/99 – 30/3/00	Regional Commander
Muis			
Hardiono Saroso	Lt Col	1999	Chief Of Staff
Supadi	Lt Col	1999	Chief Of Staff

Name	Rank	Years Served	Position
Bambang Wisnumurthy	Maj	1999	Chief of Section 1/ Intelligence

## Operational Commanders

Operational Command	Commander	Years Served
Bakin/Operasi Komodo	Lt Gen Ali Murtopo	1974-75
Departemen Pertahanan & Keamanan/Operasi Flamboyan	Lt Gen Benny Murdani	1975
Komando Tugas Gabungan Seroja (Kogasgab)	Brig Gen Soeweno	x/10/75 - 3/3/76
Komando Daerah Pertahanan Keamanan, (Kodahankam)	Col Dading Kalbuadi	3/3/76 - 14/10/78?
Komando Operasi Keamanan (Koopskam)	Brig Gen Damianus Sutarto	? - c. 18/5/83
	Brig Gen Sugito	c. 18/5/83 - c. 9/8/85
	Brig Gen Warsito	c. 9/8/85 - c. 15/1/87
	Brig Gen Mantiri	c. 15/1/87 - Aug. 1988
	Brig Gen Mulyadi	Aug. 1988 - May 1990
	Brig Gen Warouw	May 1990 - Jan. 1992
Komando Pelaksana Operasi (Kolakops)	Brig Gen Theo Syafei	Jan. 1992 - Maret 1993

## Kodim – General

The following data relate to violations committed by personnel serving in the 13 District Military Commands (Kodim) between 1974 and 1999.

Table 4 shows the breakdown of violations by Kodim personnel according to type, with the great majority being detentions and the torture and ill-treatment often associated with detention.

**Table 4 - Breakdown of Kodim Violations by Type**

Type of Violation	Number	%
Detention	3,321	55.0
Torture	1,198	19.9
Ill-treatment	725	12.0
Displacements	545	9.0
Civilian killings	129	2.1
Disappearances	75	1.2
Sexually-based violations	40	0.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,033</b>	<b>100.0</b>

The greatest number of violations perpetrated by Kodim as a group took place in the period 1981-83 (41% or 2,462/6,033) and in 1999 (9% or 561/6,033).

The following data relate to violations committed by personnel serving in the eight District Military Commands (Kodim) that accounted for just over 65% of all violations reported to have been committed by all 13 Kodim between 1974 and 1999.

## Dili District – Kodim 1627

The Dili District Kodim committed the largest number of violations in two periods: in 1980-84 (331/512), 65% of the total, with the peak year, 1980 (113/512), when Falintil led attacked the broadcasting transmitter at Marabia and the Battalion 744 base in Becora, accounting for 22% of the total. There was a smaller peak in the period 1990-94 (100/512), during which the Santa Cruz massacre and the crackdown that followed it occurred.

**Table 5 - Known Commanders of Dili District Kodim 1627**

<b>Individual Name</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>Years Served</b>	<b>Position</b>
Jamrud	Cpt	1980	Chief of Staff
Suroto	Lt	1980-1983	Chief of Section 1/ Intelligence
Abdul Rivai	Lt Col	08/1981-?	Commander
Bambang	Lt Col	1989	Commander
Sudjalmo			
M K Sirait	Lt Col	07/1989-24/07/1990	Commander
Wahyu Widayat	Lt Col	24/7/90-06/01/92	Commander
Sjarifuddin Zein	Lt Col	06/01/1992-04/1993	Commander
Johannes Suratin	Lt Col	04/93-	Commander
Soekotjo Hadi	Lt Col	1994-27/09/1995	Commander
Didit Satrio	Lt Col	27/09/1995-02/08/1996	
Sunarko	Lt Col	02/08/96-25/11/97	Commander
Endar Priyanto	Lt Col	25/11/1997-09/08/1999	Commander
Hartono	Capt	1998-1999	Chief of Section 2/ Operations
Soedjarwo	Lt Col	08/1999 -	Commander

## Lautém District – Kodim 1629

Almost 93% of violations by the Lautém Kodim occurred in the period 1978-86 (849/916), in three distinct phases. Smaller proportions of the violations occurred in 1978-80 (86/916) and 1984-86 (113/916) relative to the middle three year period, 1981-83 (650/916) when the bulk of violations reported to have been perpetrated by the Kodim occurred. Thereafter the number of violations reported fell sharply, although in 1992 (11/916) and 1999 (26/916) than was normal during those years.

While there were incidents of torture in many years, by far the greatest number was in 1983 (57/92).

Nearly all disappearances were reported in two years, 1981-82 (98/105).

<b>Individual Name</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>Years Served</b>	<b>Position</b>
Henricus Harjatmo	Lt Col	1979-1980	Commander
Susmono	Lt Col	1980?-	Commander
Sumaryo	Lt Col	?-09/83	Commander
Hasnul Duval	Lt Col	09/83-?	Commander
Hidayat	Lt Col	03/1985-1987	Commander

Paul St L Detaq	Lt Col	?-12/01/1991	Commander
Subandi	Lt Col	12/01/1991-01/1992	Commander
Tugiman Santoso	Lt Col	01/92-?	Commander
Achmad Ghozali	Lt Col	1995	Commander
Budi Widjaksono	Lt Col	?-06/08/96	Commander
Pandu Wibowo	Lt Col	06/08/1996-25/11/1997	Commander
Nuah Barus	Lt Col	25/11/97-	Commander
Sudradjat A. S.	Lt Col	10/1998-1999	Commander

## Manatuto – Kodim 1631

### Violations

Most violations reported to have been committed by the Manatuto Kodim occurred in the period 1980-82 (73% or 384/530) with the greatest number in 1982 (285/530). Unusually there was no increase in 1999.

The largest number of incidents of torture occurred in 1982 (130/146).

**Table 6 - Known Commanders of Manatuto Kodim 1631**

Individual Name	Rank	Years Served	Position
Frits Binanggal	Lt Col	1987-7/07/1990	Commander
Ansori Deas	Lt Col	17/07/1990-28/02/1992	Commander
Saud Aman Pasaribu	Lt Col	28/02/92-08/05/93	Commander
Sukiman Kadir	Lt Col	08/05/1993-10/07/95	Commander
Bambang Gandhi Baroto	Lt Col	10/1995-29/07/1996	
Daud Napis	Lt Col	29/07/1996-25/11/1997	Commander
Sulastiyo	Lt Col	25/11/1997-08/08/1999	Commander
Gerson Ponto	Lt Col	09/08/99-	Commander

## Aileu – Kodim 1632

The greatest number of violations occurred in 1983 (113/368). Other years in which the number of violations was higher than usual were 1978 (23/368), 1980 (60/368) , 1981 (30/368), 1984 (45/368) and 1998 (22/368).

**Table 7 - Known Commanders of Aileu Kodim 1632**

Individual Name	Rank	Years Served	Position
Rochadi	Lt Col	1989 – 22/08/1992	Commander
M Mansyur	Lt Col	1992 – 1993	Commander
Artawi Sahari	Lt Col	22/08/1992 – 08/03/1995	Commander
Budi Atmono	Lt Col	08/03/1995 – 10/1995	Commander
A A Gede Suardana	Lt Col	10/1995 – 01/08/1996	Commander
Marciano Norman	Lt Col	10/1995 – 01/08/1996	Commander
Soewarno	Lt Col	01/08/1996 – 05/08/1997	Commander
Hardiono Saroso	Lt Col	Early 1999	Commander
Maman Rahman	Maj	1999	Commander

## Ainaro – Kodim 1633

### Violations

The largest number of reports of violations the Ainaro Kodim, over 60%, were perpetrated in 1982 (255/416), coming after a slow rise in reports in the years 1976 - 81 (115/416 in total). After no no violations were recorded in 1983, they rose again in 1984 (25/416).

There was a slightly higher incidence of reports of sexual violations by Ainaro Kodim (9/416) relative to other Kodims, though as a percentage of all violations they represented a small proportion (about. 2%). All nine reports of sexual violations took place in the period 1980-82.

**Table 8 - Known Commanders of Ainaro Kodim 1633**

<b>Individual Name</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>Years Served</b>	<b>Position</b>
Hari Saryono	Maj	1977-1978	
Yusup	Maj	1979-1980	
Sjamsul Rizal		1980-1981	
Mursiono		1981-1982	
Hery	Maj	1982	Kasi Intel
Harkito		1982-1983	
Suryadi	Lt Col	16/06/1989-28/07/1990	Commander
Achmad Yahya	Lt Col	?-14/02/1992	Commander
Paulus Gatot	Lt Col	09/98-99	Commander
Rudianto			

## Manufahi – Kodim 1634

The highest number of violations committed by the Manufahi Kodim occurred in 1982 (142/542) with the period 1979-85 accounting for nearly three-quarters (74.3%) of all violations (403/542). There was also a high incidence of violations in 1994 (69/542) and relatively in 1998 (25/542) and 1999 (15/542).

Nearly all disappearances (8/9) and civilian killings (7/15) occurred in 1983.

Half the incidents of torture occurred in 1980-82 (63/126) with a large number in 1994 (34/126).

**Table 9 - Known Commanders of Manufahi Kodim 1634**

<b>Individual Name</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>Years Served</b>	<b>Position</b>
Bambang R Gunadi	Lt Col	1985-1986	Commander
Herman Sediono	Lt Col	1986-1988	Commander
Syahrial B P Peliung	Lt Col	?-06/1989	Commander
Sjarifuddin Zein	Lt Col	1988-1991	Commander
Suprpto Tarman	Lt Col	1991-1993	Commander
Jongko Sibarani	Lt Col	1993-03/1995	Commander
Ngadiman Sumarto	Lt Col	23/05/1995-10/10/1995	Commander
Putro			
Tony Suhartono	Lt Col	10/10/1995-01/08/1996	Commander
Endang Nirwan	Lt Col	01/08/1996-25/11/1997	Commander
Suwondo	Lt Col	25/11/1997-1999	Commander
Drs H M Sinaga	Maj	1999	Commander

## Ermera – Kodim 1637

The pattern of reported violations for Ermera Kodim differs in a number of respects from that reported for other districts. Firstly the reports are mostly from the early and the later periods of the conflict, with virtually no violations reported in the 1980s. Secondly, there was a much higher level of sexual violations perpetrated by the Ermera Kodim.

More than one third of reported violations (138/378) occurred in 1976-78 with 1976 the peak year (84/378). However, in 1981-83 when most other Kodim appear to have been committing high levels of violations, the number reported from Ermera was low (4/378) and there were only eight violations reported during the entire period 1981-90. By contrast between 1991 and 1998 there were many violations reported (128/378) and violations reached an all-time peak in 1999 (104/378).

The level of reports of sexual violations (15/378) was five times higher in Ermera than the average for all Kodim. Most (12/15) were reported to have been committed in the period 1976-78. The remainder (3/15) occurred in 1999.

**Table 10 - Known Commanders of Ermera Kodim 1637**

<b>Individual Name</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>Years Served</b>	<b>Position</b>
Darsono	?	Present 1976	Chief of Section 1/ Intelligence
Moustan	Maj	Present 1976	
Ripomo	Lt Col	Present 1976	
Mustafa	Maj	Present 1978	
Istiyono	Maj	Present 1979	
Subandi	Lt Col	?-12/01/91	Commander
Sutardjo	Lt Col	12/01/91-?	Commander
Mudjiono	Lt Col	?-10/10/95	Commander
Sakan Tampubolon	Maj	Present 1995	Chief of Staff
Partidjo	Lt Col	10/1995-01/08/1996	Commander
Supadi	Lt Col	01/08/96-?	Commander
Muhammad Nur	Lt Col	10/02/98-?	Commander
T Beny Firmansyah	Maj	Present 1999	Chief of Staff
Syarid A R	Capt	Present 1999	Head of Intelligence Section
I Ketut Suarna	Capt	Present 1999	Head of Operations Section
Hery Mutholib	2 <sup>nd</sup> Lt	Present 1999	Head of Territorial Affairs Section

## Liquiça – Kodim 1638

Nearly half of the violations reportedly committed by the Kodim in Liquiça occurred in the period 1979-82 (142/279). There are no reports from 1983, but 15 in 1984. In the following years there were few violations reported until 1995-99 (108/297).

**Table 11 - Known Commanders of Liquiça Kodim 1638**

<b>Individual Name</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>Years Served</b>	<b>Position</b>
Purwanto		Present 1991	Chief of Section 1/ Intelligence
Johannes Suratin	Lt Col	?-10/04/93	Commander
Saud Aman Pasaribu	Lt Col	08/05/93-?	Commander
Tris Suryawan	Lt Col	?-18/08/95	Commander
Hotman Sibarani	Lt Col	18/08/1995 - 06/1996	Commander
Sumartono	Maj	Present 1995	Chief of Staff
Antonio Andrade	Capt	Present 1996	
Bedjo Juwono	Capt	Present 1996	
Suradal Muhajir	Lt Col	06/1996 - 25/11/1997	Commander
Asep Kuswadi	Lt Col	25/11/1997 - 1999	Commander
Purwanto	Capt	Present 1996-99	Chief of Staff
Syafei Saleh	Capt	Present 1998-99	Head of Intelligence Section



## Koramil

The Commission received a very large number of reports, 7,486 in total, of violations involving the the 65 Sub-district Military Commands (Koramil) from all periods of the conflict and in all districts.

Over half of the reported violations occurred in the period 1978-84 (3,864/7,486). More than 17% of these violations were reported to have been committed in 1999 (1,301/7,486).

While there are reports of violations in every district, the highest number were in Dili District (1,381/7,486, over 18%). Virtually all reported violations in Oecusse District were from 1999 (293/299).

## Territorial Battalions

### Infantry Battalion 744

A total of 675 incidents of violations by Battalion 744 were reported to the CAVR. Almost 62% of these incidents (415/675) relate to the years 1978 (114/675), 1980 (96/675) and 1998 (153/675) and 1999 (52/675).

Battalion 744 was established in January 1978 and permanently stationed in Timor-Leste. There are reports of violations committed by the battalion in all districts of the territory. In general there are long periods in the various districts where there are little or no reported violations, interspersed with periods of significant activity. Most of these violations occurred in districts in the Central and Western Regions, close to Dili, the battalion's headquarters.

- Dili District accounted for almost one third of all violations (215/675), of which the majority occurred in 1980 (82/215) and 1998 (44/215).
- Manufahi District also reported a high number of incidents (154/675), with most of these relating to 1998 (129/154), probably relating to the Alas incident (similar to Battalion 745 below)
- In Ermera District (117/675) most of the reports related to 1978 (87/117). There were no reports in the period 1979 – 95 followed by a rise in 1996/97 (23/117) and none subsequently.
- Violations in Bobonaro District (48/675) were almost all grouped in the periods 1975 – 79 (33/48) and 1997 (12/48), with only one report in the intervening period, 1980 – 96.

**Table 12 - Known Commanders of Battalion 744**

<b>Individual Name</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>Years Served</b>	<b>Position</b>
Untung Setiawan		1978-1981	Company Commander
Yunus Yosfiah	Maj	24/01/1978-1979	Commander
Abdul Rivai	Lt Col	1979-08/1981	Commander
Kiki Syahnakrie	Capt	Present 1981	Deputy Commander
Gerhan Lentara		1980-1981	Company Commander
Gunawan		1982-1983	Company Commander
Bambang Wiriadi		1984-1985	Company Commander
Hendrik Tingangin		1985-1989	Company Commander
Susilo Bambang	Lt Col	1986-1988	Commander
Yudhoyono			
Rachmat Suhardi	Maj	Present 1986	Deputy Commander

Individual Name	Rank	Years Served	Position
M K Sirait	Lt Col	1988-06/1989	Commander
Syahrial B P Peliung	Maj	1990-1991	Commander
Wibowo	Maj	20/04/92-?	Commander
Soekotjo Hadi	Maj	Present 1994	Commander
Agus Basuki	Lt Col	?-18/03/95	Commander
Adi Mulyono	Maj	18/03/1995-24/07/1995	Commander
Endar Priyanto	Maj	24/07/1995-02/08/1996	Commander
Achmad Mas Agus	Maj	02/08/1996-27/08/1998	Commander
Yakraman Yagus	Maj	27/08/1998-?	Commander
Aries Martanto	Maj	Present 1999	Deputy Commander

## Infantry Battalion 745

The Commission received reports of 1,073 human rights violations involving Battalion 745 between 1974 and 1999. Over 57% of violations occurred between 1978 and 1980 with almost 35% taking place in 1979 alone. A further 23% date from 1981-83, compared with just over 7% in 1998-99. For each of the years 1984-95 the number of reports is ten or less.

Battalion 745 was a territorial unit permanently stationed in East Timor and was active in most districts of the territory. However the largest number of reports of violations were received from the following districts:

- **Lautém:** About 29% of all reported incidents were in Lautém (309/1,073), mainly in the period 1979-83 (254/309).
- **Manufahi** (199/1,073), mostly in the years 1979 (96/199), 1983 (25/199) and in 1998 (42/199) which is probably related to the Alas incident.
- **Baucau** (137/1,073), principally in 1979-80 (83/137).
- **Manatuto** (123/1,073) again in the year 1979 (90/123).

By contrast, in the districts of **Aileu, Ainaro, Covalima, Oecusse and Bobonaro** reported incidents are generally in single figures, accounting for only about 3% of the total (36/1,073).

**Table 13 - Known Commanders of Battalion 745**

Individual Name	Rank	Years Served	Position
Theo Syafei	Maj	10/08/1978 – 1980	Commander
Joko Himpuno	1 <sup>st</sup> Lt	1979	Company Commander
Iswanto	Maj	Around 1982	Commander
Sugiarto	Lt Col	1982 – 02/1986	Commander
Willem da Costa	Maj	Around 1986	Commander
Haryadi Sutanto	Lt Col	1992 – 1993	Commander
Mudjiono	Lt Col	Around 1994	Commander
Didit Satrio	Lt Col	1995 – 08/1995	Commander
Simon G Sigar	Maj	06/08/1996 – 04/06/1998	Commander
Jacob Djoko Saroso	Maj	11/1998 – 1999	Commander

## Non-Territorial Combat Battalions

Violations by ‘non-territorial’ combat battalions (battalions not permanently assigned to Timor-Leste) were reported from every district except Oecusse. However, of the 4,041 violations

attributed to combat battalions, nearly 64% were reported as having been committed in the four districts of Viqueque (21%, 864/4,041), Lautém (19%, 762/4,041), Ermera (12%, 503/4,041) and Baucau (11%, 442/4,041). In almost all 12 districts a high proportion (43%, 1,624/3,801 in all 12 districts) of violations, for which a specific year was given, were reported to have been committed in the early years after the invasion (1975-79). With the exception of Ermera, where violations were heavily concentrated in the early years (1975-79) and the final years (1997-99) of the occupation, the districts reporting the highest number of violations, for which a specific year was given, suffered a high proportion of them over a protracted period extending from 1975 to 1985 (Viqueque 71%, 579/820; Lautém 80%, 607/755; and Baucau 72%, 306/424).

## Infantry Battalion 144 (Bukit Barisan)

Years deployed; 1989, 1998

The Commission received 180 reports of violations by Infantry Battalion 144 grouped in certain districts as follows.

- Dili District, 1981 – 12/180 reports
- Ermera, 1998 – 45/180 reports
- Covalima, 1999 – 82/180 reports

The Commission has been unable to determine the names of commanders of Infantry Battalion 144.

## Infantry Battalion 301 (Siliwangi)

The Commission received 66 reports of violations by Infantry Battalion 301 as follows.

- Lautem, 1983-85 – 52/66 reports.

<b>Individual Name</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>Years Served</b>	<b>Command</b>
M Toha S	Maj	Present 1993	Commander
Rahmat Pribadi	Maj	Present 1999	Commander
Agus Supriadi	Maj	Present 1999	Commander

## Infantry Battalion 315 (Siliwangi)

The Commission received 415 reports of violations by Infantry Battalion 315 as follows.

- Ermera – 38/47 reports from 1977
- Lautem – over half all reports (225/415) from 1982 (34/225), 1983 (66/415) and 1984 (122/415)
- Viqueque – 21/23 reports from 1992
- Baucau – 38/74 reports from 1992 and 18/74 from 1983

**Table 14 - Known Commanders of Infantry Battalion 315**

<b>Individual Name</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>Years Served / Remarks</b>	<b>Command</b>
Franciscus Xavierus ?		1977-78	Commander
Halasan Simanjuntak (A. 74)	Major	1991-92	Commander

## Infantry Battalion 321 (Kostrad)

The Commission received 86 reports of violations by Infantry Battalion 321. By district and year they were as follows.

- Baucau – 12/19 reports from 1979
- Ainaro – 21/25 reports from 1982
- Lautem – 13/31 from 1983 and 17/31 from 1984

**Table 15 - Known Commanders of Infantry Battalion 321**

<b>Individual Name</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>Years Served / Remarks</b>	<b>Command</b>
Bambang Sukresno		20.3.92 - ?	Commander

## Infantry Battalion 403 (Diponegoro)

The Commission received 171 reports of violations by Infantry Battalion 403. A large proportion relate to the period 1976 - 79 (148/171 or 87%) and most relate to the three districts listed below.

- Ermera – 28/45 reports from 1976
- Viqueque – 48/78 reports from 1978 and 24/78 from 1979
- Manatuto – reports 23/36 from 1979

The Commission has been unable to determine the names of commanders for Infantry Battalion 403.

## Infantry Battalion 407 (Diponegoro)

The Commission received 127 reports of violations by Infantry Battalion 407 from particular periods and districts as described below.

- Liquiça – 14/16 reports from 1979
- Bobonaro – All 27 reports are from 1984
- Viqueque – 42/58 reports from 1992
- Covalima – All 13 reports from 1999

**Table 16 - Known Commanders of Infantry Battalion 407**

<b>Individual Name</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>Years Served</b>	<b>Position</b>
Edy Sumarto	Maj	Present 07/1997	Commander
Helmy Suchaemy	Maj	Present 09/1997	Commander

## Infantry Battalion 512 (Brawijaya)

The Commission received 278 reports of violations by Infantry Battalion 512. The specific year in which the violation took place was given in 254 of these reports. Of these violations, 58% (148/254) of which relate to the period 1976-79, when the battalion was deployed in Ermera, and 22% (55/254) to 1984, when it was based in Manufahi. The battalion also appears to have been assigned to Timor-Leste in 1981, 1988 and 1997-99. During these deployments it was reported to have committed few or no violations.

- Ermera – most of the reports relate to 1976-79 (148/176) (see also Infantry Battalions 315 and 403)
- Manufahi – all 55 reports relate to 1984

**Table 17 - Known Commanders of Infantry Battalion 512**

<b>Individual Name</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>Years Served</b>	<b>Position</b>
M Basofi Sudirman	Lt Col	1975	Commander
Umar	Maj	1979	Commander
Dede Angga Heryanto	Maj	17/06/1992-1995	Commander
Agus Suharyanto	Maj	1995 - 10/1995	Commander
Guruh R Manaf	Maj	Present 08/1998	Commander

## Infantry Battalion 514 (Kostrad)

The Commission received 71 reports of violations by Infantry Battalion 514, almost all of which relate to 1982-83 (70/71), when the battalion reportedly conducted operations in the districts of Viqueque, Baucau, Ainaro and Covalima.

- Viqueque – 19/20 reports are from 1982
- Baucau – all 15 reports are from 1982
- Dili District – 19/18 reports are from 1982
- Aileu – all 18 reports are from 1983

The Commission has been unable to determine the names of commanders for Infantry Battalion 514.

**Table 18 - Reported Commander of Infantry Battalion 512**

<b>Individual Name</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>Years Served</b>	<b>Position</b>
Bambang Sugang		Present 1982	Commander

## Infantry Battalion 641 (Tanjungpura)

The Commission received 156 reports of violations by Infantry Battalion 641, all from Lautém district in 1983 (142/156), 1984 (13/156) and 1985 (1/156). Almost all of these violations were committed in the sub-district of Tutuala after Hansip and youth fled to the forest and joined the Resistance in August 1983. Many other units were deployed in Tutuala Sub-district at this time, including Battalions 321, 315 and 745, the 100<sup>th</sup> Airborne (Linud 100), Armed 10, Special Forces (Kopassandha) and District Military Command (Kodim).

The Commission also believes that Battalion 641 was assigned to Timor-Leste in 1992.

**Table 19 - Reported Commanders of Battalion 641**

<b>Individual Name</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>Years Served</b>	<b>Position</b>
Ryamizard Ryacudu		Present 1982	Chief of Section 2/Operations
Sugian Makmur		Present 1983	
Siregar			
Sumario		Present 1983-84	
Sumardi		Present 1983-84	
Sudadi	2 <sup>nd</sup> Lt	Present 1983-84	

## Kopassandha/Kopassus – Special Forces Command

The Commission received a very large number (8,710) of reports of violations by Kopassandha/Kopassus in all districts and during all periods of the conflict. In addition to assignments with Kopassandha/Kopassus units (Nanggala and Chandraca), Kopassandha/Kopassus personnel also served in territorial units and combat battalions, including in intelligence roles (see section on Satuan Gabungan Intelijen/Joint Intelligence Unit, below). Though extremely high, the number of violations attributed to Kopassandha/Kopassus does not therefore cover anything like all the reported violations committed by its personnel.

The greatest number of violations were reported for the years 1983 (977/8,710) and 1984 (909/8,710), when they were heavily concentrated in Lautém and Viqueque Districts. There were

much fewer reports for the years 1988 (46/8,710) and 1990 (51/8,710), compared to the average. In contrast to the general trend of violations, there was no significant increase in reports for 1999.

The reports of violations are distribute through the districts as follows.

- Viqueque – 20% of all reports were in Viqueque district (1,729). A large proportion of these were for 1983 (352/1,729), which is over a third off all violations for all districts in 1983. Similarly in 1984 (425/1,729) were from Viqueque, accounting for almost half of all violations for 1984 (425/909).
- Dili District – Dili also accounted for a large number of violations (1,480) with most in 1980 (276/1,480).
- Baucau – a large proportion (1,038/8,710) were in Baucau district. Most were in 1986 (415/1,038).
- Lautém – A large proportion of the total violations for Lautém (1,021) were in the year 1983 (331/1,021), which is over a third of all violations for all districts in 1983 (331/977).
- Oecusse – in general there are very few reports of violations for Oecusse before 1999, however nearly all the reports of violations by Kopassus are from 1976 (38/58) and 1977 (18/58) with the remainder (2/58) in 1999.

**Table 20 - Known Commanders of Kopassus / Nanggala units**

<b>Individual Name</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>Years Served</b>	<b>Position</b>
Yunus Yosfiah	Capt	1975	Commander, Nanggala 2 (Susi)
Tarub	Maj	1975	Commander, Nanggala 3 (Tuti)
Sofian Effendi	Maj	1975	Commander, Nanggala 4 (Umi)
Soegito	Lt Col	12/75-	Commander, Nanggala 5
Soekiman	Maj	4.2.76 - ? Nanggala 8, Kopassandha	
A M Hendropriyono	Maj	10.76 – 02.77	Commander, Nanggala 13
Prabowo Subianto	Lt	1978-79	Commander, Nanggala 28
Slamet Supriyadi	Maj	Present 09/1983	Commander, Chandraca 6
Harry Pisand Pinem	Capt	Present 08-09/1983	Commander, Chandraca 7
Prabowo Subianto	Capt	1983-84	Commander, Chandraca 8
Luhut Pandjaitan	Lt Col	1986-87	Commander, Satgas 86
B Ginting	Maj	? – 08/1986	
Gatot Purwanto	Lt Col	10.87 – 02.82	Commander, Nanggala 52
M K Sirait	Lt Col	1988 - 06/1989	Commander, Nanggala 2
Syahrial B. P.	Lt Col	06/1989	Commander, Nanggala 2
Peliung			
Sunarko	Col	08/1998-21/06/99	Assistant for Intelligence, Kopassus/Commander, Sector A

## SGI (Satuan Gabungan Intelijen / Joint Intelligence Unit)

The CAVR has received a large number (2,659) of reports of violations attributed to the SGI.\*

The number of violations averaged about 26 per year for the years 1976-90 (with 64% of these cases in Dili district), then rising dramatically in the period 1991-99 to an average of 240 per year (or a total of 2,176 out of all the 2,659 reports of violations attributed to the SGI).

Reports of violations for the period 1990-99 (2,167/2,659 or 82%) are concentrated in three districts: Ermera 42% (904/2,167), Dili 27% (581/2,167) and Bobonaro 21% (460/2,167).

**Table 21 - Known Commanders of "SGI"**

Yayat Sudrajat	Lt Col	02/1999-	Commander, Satgas Tribuana VIII (Kopassus)
Rahman Zulkarnaen	Lt	1999	Tribuana Task Force (Kopassus) Base Commander, Laruara, Lospalos
Syaful Anwar	Sgt	1999	Tribuana Task Force (Kopassus), Deputy Base Commander, Laruara, Lospalos

## Marines

The Commission received 156 reports of violations by Marines, mainly in the early part of the conflict and only in certain districts. Over 60% (97/156) occurred in the period 1976-79. There was a smaller number of reports for 1983 (16/156). There were few reports after this, and a slight increase in 1998 (6/156) and 1999 (6/156).

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\* "SGI" was the name commonly used by persons giving statements to the Commission for the intelligence section attached to the operational commands during the whole period of the occupation. The Commission believes that strictly speaking the SGI existed only from 1983 to 1993 under the two operational commands, Koopskam and Kolakops. Before 1983 its equivalent was called Satuan Tugas Intelijen (Intelligence Task Force) and after 1993 it reverted to that name. Throughout the whole period 1975-99 its personnel were largely drawn from Kopassandha/Kopassus.



- Baucau – almost half of the reports are for Baucau district in the period 1976 - 79
- Viqueque – there were a number of reports ( 30/156) sporadically in Viqueque district, all before 1986
- Aileu – most reports for Aileu were in the years 1982 (4/17) and 1983 (14/17)

**Table 22 - Known Commanders of Marines/Marine units**

<b>Name</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>Years Served</b>	<b>Position</b>
Achmad Sedijono	Maj	22/08/75-16/02/76	Commander, Pasmars 1
Lt Col Suparmo	Lt Col	Present 12/75	Commander Pasmars 2
Sukarno	Lt Col	Present 1976	Commander, Pasmars 2
Radian Dally	Maj	Present 1976	Commander, Pasmars 2
Zainal Rasyad	Col	Present 1976	Commander, Pasmars 2
M Arsyad	Maj	01/1976-07/1976	Commander, Pasmars 3
Albertus Soetono	Maj	Present 08/03/1976	Commander, Pasmars 4
Ageng Soekarim	Lt Col	22/05/1976-02/04/1977	Commander, Pasmars 5
F F Tanjung	Maj	19/10/1976-28/09/1977	Commander, Pasmars 6
R Suharyo Kunto	Lt Col	13/02/1976-04/01/1978	Commander, Pasmars 7
Soeharsono	Lt Col	23/08/1977-23/10/1978	Commander, Pasmars 8
Baroto Sardadi	Lt Col	24/10/77-26/02/1978	Commander, Pasmars 8
Hartono	Lt Col	20/02/1978-11/1978	Commander, Pasmars 9
Soewondo	Lt Col	30/05/78-05/79	Commander, Pasmars 10
Harry Legowo	Lt Col	01/04/81-24/11/81	Commander, Pasmars 11

## Rajawali\*

The Commission received 881 reports of violations by Rajawali mainly in the later stages of the conflict when they were Kostrad combat units. The period 1995-99 accounted for 86% of violations by Rajawali (759/881), the highest number being reported as occurring in (255/881). While there were reports from all districts (except Oecusse), they were concentrated in the following districts.

- Ermera – over half of all reports are from Ermera (504/881) with the greatest number in 1997 (165/504)
- Bobonaro – accounted for 98/881 reports
- Dili - there was a relatively low number of reports for Dili District (32/881)

**Table 23 - Known Commanders of Rajawali**

<b>Name</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>Years Served / Remarks</b>	<b>Command</b>
Priyo Patmonoyogo	Maj	10/02/1996	

\* In the late 1980s and early 1990s Rajawali were Kopassus units; from 1995 until the end of the occupation they were combat units under Kostrad command.

# POLICE

## Violations

The CAVR received a very large number of reports (4,316) of police involvement in violations from all districts and all periods of the conflict.

There was a higher number of violations relating to the police in the years 1980-84 (704/4,316) with an average of 141 per year. There was a much higher level of violations in the years 1991-99 (3,065/4,316) with an average of 340 violations per year. One quarter of all reported violations for the entire conflict (1,037/4,316) occurred in 1999.

- Dili - Over one quarter of all incidents reported were in Dili District (1,1130/4,316).
- Covalima - In 1999 there was a higher level of reports in Covalima (225/301).
- Oecusse – Almost all reported incidents occurred in 1999 (463/486).

## Polres – District Police

The CAVR received 951 reports of violations where Polres was named as the perpetrator.

There was a higher number of reports in 1984 (73/951) but over half the reports are from the period 1996 - 99 (501/951).

Certain districts reported greater numbers of violations as follows:

- Dili District – 177/951 reports
- Ermera District – 174/951 reports
- Liquiça District – 139/951 reports
- Manufahi District – 124/951 reports
- Oecusse District – all 78 reports were from 1999

**Table 24 - Commanders of Polres**

<b>Name</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>Years Served</b>	<b>Position</b>
Bambang Hermanu	Lt Col (Pol.)	1999	Police Chief, Aileu
Drs. Rizali SH	Maj. (Pol.)	1999	Police Chief, Ainaro
Drs. Sodak C. Marpaung	Lt Col (Pol.)	1999	Police Chief, Baucau
Drs. Budi Susilo	Maj. (Pol.)	1999	Police Chief, Bobonaro
Gatot Subiaktoro	Lt Col (Pol)	1999	Police Chief, Covalima
Ery T.B. Gultom	Lt.Col (Pol)	1999	Police Chief, Ermera
Drs. Irsan Wijaya	Lt Col (Pol.)	1999	Police Chief, Lautém

Adios Salova	Lt Col (Pol)	1999 Indicted by SCU 21 - 2001 for several incidents in Liquiça district in 1999.	Police Chief, Liquica
Drs. Joko Irianto	Major. (Pol)	1999	Police Chief, Liquica
Drs. J. A. Sumampow	Let Col (Pol)	1999	Police Chief, Manatuto
Drs. Abdul Rachim	Let Col (Pol)	1999	Police Chief, Manufahi
Drs. Wilmar Marpaung	Lt Col (Pol)	1999	Police Chief, Oecusse
Drs. Abdul Rahman	Lt Col (Pol)	1999	Police Chief, Viqueque
Hulman Gultom	Lt Col (Pol)	1999	Police Chief, Dili

## Polsek

The reports of violations by Polsek follow a similar pattern to that of Polres. The CAVR received 676 reports of violations where Polsek was named as the perpetrator.

There was a higher number of reports in 1980 (31/676) but over 64% of the reports are from the period 1996 - 99 (434/676), with a large proportion from 1999 (251/676).

Certain districts reported greater numbers of violations as follows:

- Oecusse District – 175/177 reports were from 1999. This is a very high figure for Oecusse District, representing over quarter of all reports for Polsek (177/676)
- Ermera District – 94/676 reports
- Dili District – 79/676 reports
- Liquiça District – 62/676 reports
- Manufahi District – 36/676 reports

## Brimob

The Commission received 528 reports of violations by the police mobile brigade (Brimob) in the later phases of the conflict mostly in Dili and Baucau Districts. 90% of violations were reported to have occurred in 1991-99, and were often associated with the urban protests of that time. The highest number of violations reportedly committed by Brimob occurred in 1995 (126/528), but their level remained high during the last four years of the occupation (1996-99), averaging 67 per year.

- Dili District – a large proportion of reports were from Dili (205/528)
- Baucau District – a large proportion of reports were from Baucau (178/528)

## Civil Defence

The Commission received a very large number of reports of violations (19,055) by civil defence groups, including Hansip, at all stages of the conflict and in all districts, acting alone or jointly with Indonesian forces. This represents more than one fifth all the reports of violations received by the Commission.

The years with the greatest number of violations were 1978 (2,222/19,055), 1979 (3,220/19,055) and 1983 (2,285/19,055). In total the six-year period 1978-83 accounts for 69% (2,726/19,055) of reported violations.

Geographically the districts with most violations were: Viqueque (3,709/19,055), Lautém (2,913/19,055) and Baucau (2,739/19,055). Whereas for most reported violations committed by all types of perpetrator groups Dili tended to record higher numbers than other districts, it is only slightly above the average level for reported violations by civil defence groups.

The data show some differences from the general pattern as follows:

- Lautém District: 56% (1,277/2,285) of all reports in 1983 relate to Lautém District.
- Ainaro District: 79% (429/540) of all reports in 1991 relate to Ainaro District.
- Viqueque District: 85% (171/204) of all reports in 1996 relate to Viqueque District.
- Manufahi District: 85% (305/357) of all reports in 1998 relate to Manufahi District.
- Oecusse District : Nearly all reports in Oecusse District (86/88) were of violations committed in 1999.
- Bobonaro District : There were few reported violations in Bobonaro District between 1984 and 1998 (46/701), but the total rose dramatically in 1999 (170/701).

## Local Government

The Commission received a very large number of reports of violations (6,497) by members of administrative units identified only as "Government" in all districts during all periods of the conflict. Over half the reports of violations occurred in the period 1979-84 (3,628/6,467), with higher numbers in the years 1979 (656/6,467), 1981 (803/6,467) and 1983 (828/6,467). The greatest number of reports was from the year 1999 (920/6,467). All categories of government tended to commit violations in conjunction with members of the security forces, including civil defence, of which local government officials often were themselves members.

There were more reports from the following districts as follows:

- Dili District (1,327/6,467)
- Viqueque (1,017/6,467)
- Lautém (794/6,467)
- Baucau (632/6,467)
- Oecusse – nearly all reports were from 1999 (410/431)
- Covalima – over half of reports were from 1999 (121/226)

## Provincial Government

The Commission received 269 reports of violations by provincial government officials. There is no pattern of general or widespread violations, but rather of isolated incidents as described above.

Most reports of violations occurred in the period 1979-83 (226/269 or 85%) and to a lesser extent in 1999 (28/269).

## District Government

The pattern of reports of violations is similar to that of provincial government. The Commission received 360 reports of violations by district. Again there is no pattern of general or widespread violations, but rather of isolated incidents.

Most violations occurred in the period 1979-83 (171/360 or 48%) with similar levels of reports in the years 1991(22/360), 1992 (32/360), 1995 (24/360) and 1999 (32/360).

## Village Government

The Commission received a very large number of reports of violations perpetrated by the Village Government (2,266). The pattern is of widespread reports across all districts during all periods of the conflict as well as involvement in particular incidents as for the Regional and District Government as described above.

A large proportion of reports are from the period 1979 - 84 (983/2,266 or 43%), with greater numbers in 1991 (115/2,266 – 100 of these were in Ainaro District) and 1999 (527/2,266 – 317 of these were in Oecusse).